

# Grade 8 Social Studies

## Study Guide: Chapter 2

### Important Terms:

1. MI'KMAQ ♦	Conne River	Shallop			
2. INUIT ♦	Kayak	Umiak			
3. INNU ♦	Migratory				
4. METIS ♦	Kablunangajuit				
5. BEOTHUK ♦	Staple	Mamateek (2)	Demasduit	Shanawdithit	Tuberculosis
6. ENGLISH ♦	Migratory Fishery	Immigrants Emigrants Push factors Pull factors Natural increase Natural decrease Internal migration Land-based industry Trans-Island Railway			
7. FRENCH ♦	French Shore				
8. IRISH ♦	Potato Famine				
9. SCOTTISH ♦	Merchants				
10. LEBANESE ♦	Religious				
11. JEWISH ♦	Persecution				
12. CHINESE ♦	Head Tax				

### Questions:

1. Suggest some reasons as to why the Beothuk became extinct?
2. Why did the Beothuk become extinct while other aboriginal peoples in this province survived?
3. Why did the migratory fishery evolve into permanent settlements?
4. Why did English immigrants come to Newfoundland?
5. Why did the Irish settle in Newfoundland in the early 1800's?
6. What were some reasons for internal migration through the 1800's?
7. What were some land-based industries that were developed in Newfoundland by the early 1900's?
8. In general, where did each group of people (native and European) settle?
9. Caribou was the staple resource for natives. Explain.
10. Explain why French and Scottish immigrants generally settled on the west coast, while English and Irish immigrants settled on the east coast.

**It would really enhance a student's general understanding of this chapter if they were to carry out a casual reading of Chapter 2 before the test.**